DSM-5 Classification Preface

## **Section I: DSM-5 Basics**

Introduction
Use of the Manual
Cautionary Statement for Forensic Use of DSM-5

# Section II: Diagnostic Criteria and Codes

## **Neurodevelopmental Disorders**

#### **Intellectual Disabilities**

Intellectual Disability (Intellectual Developmental Disorder)

Global Developmental Delay

Unspecified Intellectual Disability (Intellectual Developmental Disorder)

#### **Communication Disorders**

Language Disorder

Speech Sound Disorder (previously Phonological Disorder)

Childhood-Onset Fluency Disorder (Stuttering)

Social (Pragmatic) Communication Disorder

**Unspecified Communication Disorder** 

#### **Autism Spectrum Disorder**

Autism Spectrum Disorder

#### **Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder**

Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder

Other Specified Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder

Unspecified Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder

## **Specific Learning Disorder**

Specific Learning Disorder

#### **Motor Disorders**

**Developmental Coordination Disorder** 

Stereotypic Movement Disorder

Tic Disorders

Tourette's Disorder

Persistent (Chronic) Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder

Provisional Tic Disorder

Other Specified Tic Disorder

**Unspecified Tic Disorder** 

#### **Other Neurodevelopmental Disorders**

Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder

Unspecified Neurodevelopmental Disorder

## Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders

Schizotypal (Personality) Disorder

Delusional Disorder

Brief Psychotic Disorder

Schizophreniform Disorder

Schizophrenia

Schizoaffective Disorder

Substance/Medication-Induced Psychotic Disorder

Psychotic Disorder Due to Another Medical Condition

#### Catatonia

Catatonia Associated With Another Mental Disorder (Catatonia Specifier)
Catatonic Disorder Due to Another Medical Condition
Unspecified Catatonia

Other Specified Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorder Unspecified Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorder

## **Bipolar and Related Disorders**

Bipolar I Disorder

Bipolar II Disorder

Cyclothymic Disorder

Substance/Medication-Induced Bipolar and Related Disorder

Bipolar and Related Disorder Due to Another Medical Condition

Other Specified Bipolar and Related Disorder

Unspecified Bipolar and Related Disorder

#### **Depressive Disorders**

Disruptive Mood Dysregulation Disorder

Major Depressive Disorder, Single and Recurrent Episodes

Persistent Depressive Disorder (Dysthymia)

Premenstrual Dysphoric Disorder

Substance/Medication-Induced Depressive Disorder

Depressive Disorder Due to Another Medical Condition

Other Specified Depressive Disorder

**Unspecified Depressive Disorder** 

#### **Anxiety Disorders**

Separation Anxiety Disorder

Selective Mutism

Specific Phobia

Social Anxiety Disorder (Social Phobia)

Panic Disorder

Panic Attack (Specifier)

Agoraphobia

Generalized Anxiety Disorder

Substance/Medication-Induced Anxiety Disorder Anxiety Disorder Due to Another Medical Condition Other Specified Anxiety Disorder Unspecified Anxiety Disorder

#### **Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders**

Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder
Body Dysmorphic Disorder
Hearding Disorder

**Hoarding Disorder** 

Trichotillomania (Hair-Pulling Disorder)

Excoriation (Skin-Picking) Disorder

Substance/Medication-Induced Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorder

Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorder Due to Another Medical Condition

Other Specified Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorder

Unspecified Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorder

#### **Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorders**

Reactive Attachment Disorder
Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder

Acute Stress Disorder

Adjustment Disorders

Other Specified Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorder

Unspecified Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorder

## **Dissociative Disorders**

Dissociative Identity Disorder

Dissociative Amnesia

Depersonalization/Derealization Disorder

Other Specified Dissociative Disorder

Unspecified Dissociative Disorder

## **Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders**

Somatic Symptom Disorder

Illness Anxiety Disorder

Conversion Disorder (Functional Neurological Symptom Disorder)

Psychological Factors Affecting Other Medical Conditions

Factitious Disorder

Other Specified Somatic Symptom and Related Disorder

Unspecified Somatic Symptom and Related Disorder

#### **Feeding and Eating Disorders**

Pica

Rumination Disorder

Avoidant/Restrictive Food Intake Disorder

Anorexia Nervosa

Bulimia Nervosa
Binge-Eating Disorder
Other Specified Feeding or Eating Disorder
Unspecified Feeding or Eating Disorder

#### **Elimination Disorders**

Enuresis
Encopresis
Other Specified Elimination Disorder
Unspecified Elimination Disorder

#### **Sleep-Wake Disorders**

Insomnia Disorder Hypersomnolence Disorder Narcolepsy

## **Breathing-Related Sleep Disorders**

Obstructive Sleep Apnea Hypopnea Central Sleep Apnea Sleep-Related Hypoventilation

Circadian Rhythm Sleep-Wake Disorders

#### **Parasomnias**

Non-Rapid Eye Movement Sleep Arousal Disorders
Sleepwalking
Sleep Terrors
Nightmare Disorder
Rapid Eye Movement Sleep Behavior Disorder

Restless Legs Syndrome Substance/Medication-Induced Sleep Disorder

Other Specified Insomnia Disorder
Unspecified Insomnia Disorder
Other Specified Hypersomnolence Disorder
Unspecified Hypersomnolence Disorder
Other Specified Sleep-Wake Disorder
Unspecified Sleep-Wake Disorder

## **Sexual Dysfunctions**

Delayed Ejaculation Erectile Disorder Female Orgasmic Disorder Female Sexual Interest/Arousal Disorder Genito-Pelvic Pain/Penetration Disorder Male Hypoactive Sexual Desire Disorder
Premature (Early) Ejaculation
Substance/Medication-Induced Sexual Dysfunction
Other Specified Sexual Dysfunction
Unspecified Sexual Dysfunction

## **Gender Dysphoria**

Gender Dysphoria Other Specified Gender Dysphoria Unspecified Gender Dysphoria

## <u>Disruptive</u>, <u>Impulse-Control</u>, and <u>Conduct Disorders</u>

Oppositional Defiant Disorder
Intermittent Explosive Disorder
Conduct Disorder
Antisocial Personality Disorder
Pyromania
Kleptomania
Other Specified Disruptive, Impulse-Control, and Conduct Disorder

## **Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders**

#### **Substance-Related Disorders**

Substance Use Disorders
Substance-Induced Disorders
Substance Intoxication and Withdrawal
Substance/Medication-Induced Mental Disorders

Unspecified Disruptive, Impulse-Control, and Conduct Disorder

## **Alcohol-Related Disorders**

Alcohol Use Disorder
Alcohol Intoxication
Alcohol Withdrawal
Other Alcohol-Induced Disorders
Unspecified Alcohol-Related Disorder

## **Caffeine-Related Disorders**

Caffeine Intoxication
Caffeine Withdrawal
Other Caffeine-Induced Disorders
Unspecified Caffeine-Related Disorder

#### **Cannabis-Related Disorders**

Cannabis Use Disorder
Cannabis Intoxication
Cannabis Withdrawal
Other Cannabis-Induced Disorders

## Unspecified Cannabis-Related Disorder

## **Hallucinogen-Related Disorders**

Phencyclidine Use Disorder
Other Hallucinogen Use Disorder
Phencyclidine Intoxication
Other Hallucinogen Intoxication
Hallucinogen Persisting Perception Disorder
Other Phencyclidine-Induced Disorders
Other Hallucinogen-Induced Disorders
Unspecified Phencyclidine-Related Disorder
Unspecified Hallucinogen-Related Disorder

#### Inhalant-Related Disorders

Inhalant Use Disorder
Inhalant Intoxication
Other Inhalant-Induced Disorders
Unspecified Inhalant-Related Disorder

## **Opioid-Related Disorders**

Opioid Use Disorder
Opioid Intoxication
Opioid Withdrawal
Other Opioid-Induced Disorders
Unspecified Opioid-Related Disorder

#### Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Related Disorders

Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Use Disorder Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Intoxication Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Withdrawal Other Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Disorders Unspecified Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Related Disorder

#### Stimulant-Related Disorders

Stimulant Use Disorder
Stimulant Intoxication
Stimulant Withdrawal
Other Stimulant-Induced Disorders
Unspecified Stimulant-Related Disorder

#### **Tobacco-Related Disorders**

Tobacco Use Disorder
Tobacco Withdrawal
Other Tobacco-Induced Disorders
Unspecified Tobacco-Related Disorder

## Other (or Unknown) Substance-Related Disorders

Other (or Unknown) Substance Use Disorder

Other (or Unknown) Substance Intoxication

Other (or Unknown) Substance Withdrawal

Other (or Unknown) Substance–Induced Disorders

Unspecified Other (or Unknown) Substance–Related Disorder

#### **Non-Substance-Related Disorders**

Gambling Disorder

## **Neurocognitive Disorders**

Delirium

Other Specified Delirium

**Unspecified Delirium** 

## **Major and Mild Neurocognitive Disorders**

Major Neurocognitive Disorder

Mild Neurocognitive Disorder

Major or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder Due to Alzheimer's Disease

Major or Mild Frontotemporal Neurocognitive Disorder

Major or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder With Lewy Bodies

Major or Mild Vascular Neurocognitive Disorder

Major or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder Due to Traumatic Brain Injury

Substance/Medication-Induced Major or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder

Major or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder Due to HIV Infection

Major or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder Due to Prion Disease

Major or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder Due to Parkinson's Disease

Major or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder Due to Huntington's Disease

Major or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder Due to Another Medical Condition

Major or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder Due to Multiple Etiologies

Unspecified Neurocognitive Disorder

## **Personality Disorders**

General Personality Disorder

#### **Cluster A Personality Disorders**

Paranoid Personality Disorder

Schizoid Personality Disorder

Schizotypal Personality Disorder

## **Cluster B Personality Disorders**

Antisocial Personality Disorder

Borderline Personality Disorder

Histrionic Personality Disorder

Narcissistic Personality Disorder

## **Cluster C Personality Disorders**

**Avoidant Personality Disorder** 

Dependent Personality Disorder

Obsessive-Compulsive Personality Disorder

## **Other Personality Disorders**

Personality Change Due to Another Medical Condition Other Specified Personality Disorder Unspecified Personality Disorder

#### **Paraphilic Disorders**

Voyeuristic Disorder

Exhibitionistic Disorder

Frotteuristic Disorder

Sexual Masochism Disorder

Sexual Sadism Disorder

Pedophilic Disorder

Fetishistic Disorder

Transvestic Disorder

Other Specified Paraphilic Disorder

Unspecified Paraphilic Disorder

## **Other Mental Disorders**

Other Specified Mental Disorder Due to Another Medical Condition Unspecified Mental Disorder Due to Another Medical Condition Other Specified Mental Disorder Unspecified Mental Disorder

## Medication-Induced Movement Disorders and Other Adverse Effects of Medication

## Other Conditions That May Be a Focus of Clinical Attention

# Section III: Emerging Measures and Models

#### **Assessment Measures**

**Cross-Cutting Symptom Measures** 

DSM-5 Self-Rated Level 1 Cross-Cutting Symptom Measure—Adult

Parent/Guardian-Rated DSM-5 Level 1 Cross-Cutting Symptom Measure—Child Age 6–17

Clinician-Rated Dimensions of Psychosis Symptom Severity

World Health Organization Disability Assessment Schedule 2.0 (WHODAS 2.0)

#### **Cultural Formulation**

Cultural Formulation Interview (CFI)

Cultural Formulation Interview (CFI)—Informant Version

#### **Alternative DSM-5 Model for Personality Disorders**

#### **Conditions for Further Study**

Attenuated Psychosis Syndrome
Depressive Episodes With Short-Duration Hypomania
Persistent Complex Bereavement Disorder

Caffeine Use Disorder
Internet Gaming Disorder
Neurobehavioral Disorder Associated With Prenatal Alcohol Exposure
Suicidal Behavior Disorder
Nonsuicidal Self-Injury

# **Appendix**

Highlights of Changes From DSM-IV to DSM-5
Glossary of Technical Terms
Glossary of Cultural Concepts of Distress
Alphabetical Listing of DSM-5 Diagnoses and Codes (ICD-9-CM and ICD-10-CM)
Numerical Listing of DSM-5 Diagnoses and Codes (ICD-9-CM)
Numerical Listing of DSM-5 Diagnoses and Codes (ICD-10-CM)
DSM-5 Advisors and Other Contributors

DSM is the manual used by clinicians and researchers to diagnose and classify mental disorders. The American Psychiatric Association (APA) will publish DSM-5 in 2013, culminating a 14-year revision process. For more information, go to www.DSM5.org.

APA is a national medical specialty society whose more than 36,000 physician members specialize in the diagnosis, treatment, prevention and research of mental illnesses, including substance use disorders. Visit the APA at www.psychiatry.org. For more information, please contact Eve Herold at 703-907-8640 or <a href="mailto:press@psych.org">press@psych.org</a>.

© 2013 American Psychiatric Association

